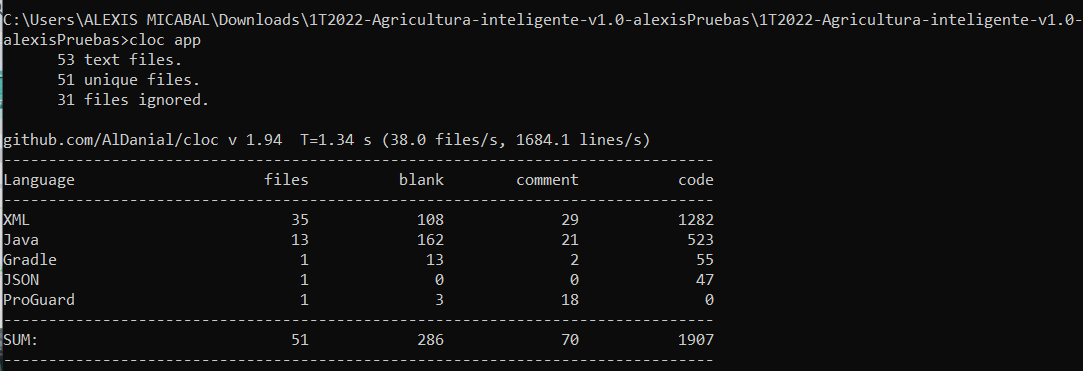
ANÁLISIS DE CÓDIGO



A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence